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Pacific Gibraltar: U.S.-Japanese Rivalry over the Annexation of Hawai'i, 1885–1898

Pacific Gibraltar: U.S.-Japanese Rivalry over the Annexation of Hawai'i, 1885–1898. By William Michael Morgan. (Annapolis: Naval Institute, 2011. xii, 330 pp. \$34.95, ISBN978-1-59114-529-5.)

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Journal of American History, Volume 98, Issue 4, 1 March 2012, Pages 1167–1168,
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jahist/jar602>

Published: 01 March 2012

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THE OVERTHROW OF THE HAWAIIAN KINGDOM IN 1893 AND ANNEXATION OF HAWAII BY the United States in 1898 left a contentious legacy. At the time, those events generated criticism not only in Honolulu, Tokyo, and London but also in Washington. They were denounced by Japanese commentators during World War II and by Soviet commentators during the Cold War. They divided American historians tackling the task of reconciling republican values with imperial expansion. With the advent of identity politics and postcolonial theory, the overthrow and annexation have become, if anything, more divisive. Gestures of atonement (the 1993 congressional “apology resolution” and long-stalled Native Hawaiian Government Reorganization Act [the Akaka Bill]) have not appeased activists within and outside of the Hawaiian sovereignty movement. As positions harden, there...

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Online ISSN 1945-2314

Print ISSN 0021-8723

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